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Test (Home-work)

MPPSC

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Q. what are challenges in handling the effective border management in India? Mention some strategies for the above? (150-words)

Ans:- India faces several border challenges due to its diverse geography, historical conflicts and political tension with neighbouring countries. (China, Pakistan).

Challenges:-

- India faces several coastal security challenges due to its long coast-line.
- Other countries persons (Naxalite, illegal traders etc), easily cross border for illegal activity by weak fencing management. (Porous Border).
- Border security has poor intelligence management and poor resources.
- By Political instability wars with other countries, induced the security risk in border management.
- Indian security of border management faces the (Human trafficking, drugs, trade in wild life, smuggling, Naxalism, fake currency circulation, insurgency, promote terrorism etc.).
- Required trained forces to border security.
- Illegal migration is increased.
- Border disputes with neighbouring countries in main challenges in border security. (Pakistan-China).
- Pakistan and China borders, has a main challenge, because they has perpetually try to cross the Indian border for occupation or terrorism.

Strategies:-

- Ministry of home ministry (Minister Shri Amit Shah), has a deptt. of Border management, has many initiatives for Border security.
- By secure country border by fencing.
- Using tools like (Drones, sensors), in borders or in sea to catch suspicious activities.
- Increased communication linkages between integrated Check Posts, border Police and guards.
- Improves the Patrolling in Borders to catch illegal activities and maritime (marine) Patrolling to identify illegal (ships, boats) and activity, to block their entrance to border.
- By strengthening the border Police and guarding, to proper and efficient management.
- By development the Integrated check Posts, the border security is increased.
- By Implementation of Border area development Programme.
- Developed a infrastructure like - (Roads, fencing, flood-lighting, Integrated check Posts) in Borders, for better development & security.

Conclusion:-

Indian Government, ministry of home, has taken the many steps to secure the Border of India from (illegal activities, human, drugs, smuggling, fake currency etc), for better economic growth and better infrastructure of India and to stop illegal activities.